EFFECTIVE RESPONSES TO CRIME PATTERNS

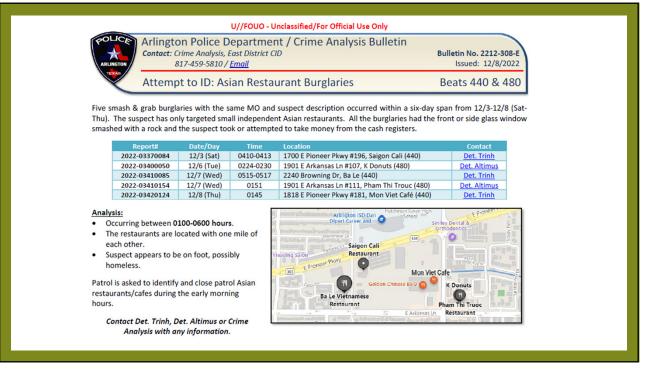
The "Tactics" of Tactical Crime Analysis



Christopher W. Bruce

Former President (2007-2012) Lifetime Certified Law Enforcement Analyst sistant Professor Criminal Justice





Objectives

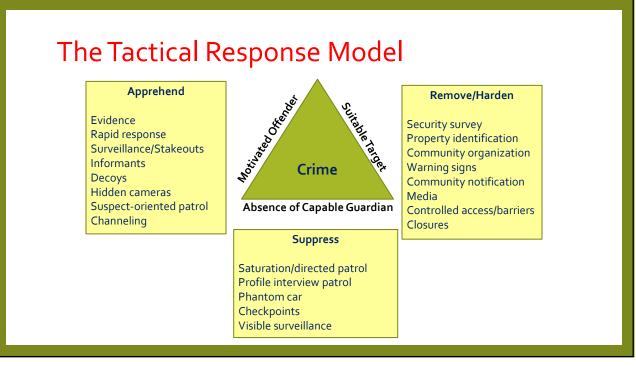
- Articulate the analyst's role in assisting the agency in the development of responses.
- Describe the theoretical basis for the Tactical Response Model.
- Brainstorm ideas for current patterns using the Tactical Response Model.
- Identify other sources of effective tactics.
- Describe the ways that recommendations become actions in the typical police agency.

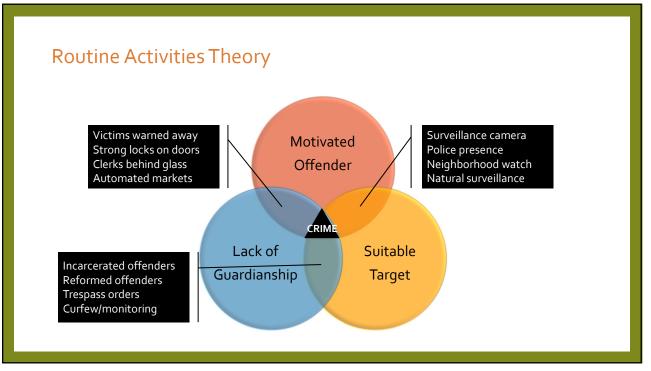
The analyst's role in response

- Draw attention to the most important elements of a crime pattern or series
- Provide a tactical basis for intervention by multiple actors:
 - Patrol
 - Investigations
 - Crime prevention
 - Community
- Make recommendations consistent with:

Logic

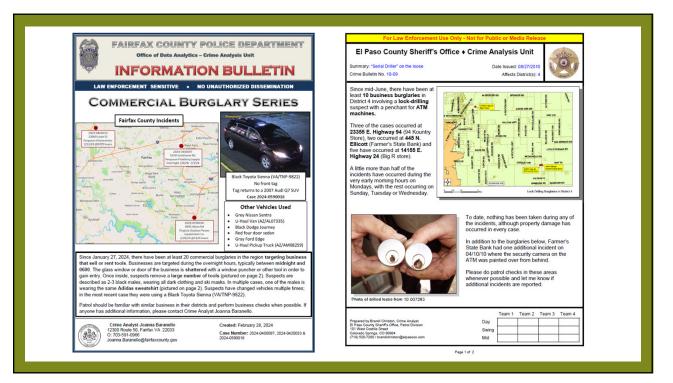
- Evidence-based practices
- The resources of the agency
- Evaluate and document the agency's response for future reference

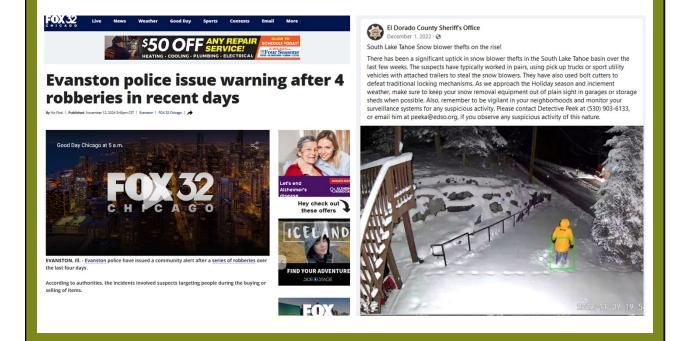


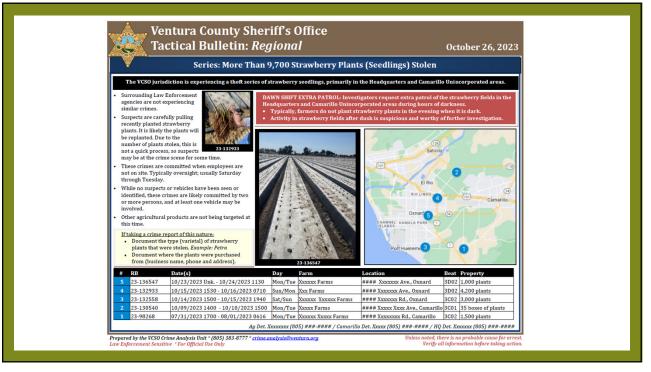


Indications for use of tactics

Avenue	Advantages	Indications
Apprehension	Punishes and incapacitates a serial offender For series, ends immediately May be able to recover damages	Series, particularly serious crime Physical evidence Suspect is known/unique suspect description Small number of potential suspects Limited outlets of sale for stolen goods Precise geographic and temporal forecasting
Target Removal/Hardening	Long-term effects beyond immediate pattern Fosters community policing	Specific target profile Limited number of potential targets or easy way to reach Small "ask" from potential targets <i>or</i> Symptom of a more chronic problem
Suppression	Easiest to implement Low-cost Avoids burden on CJ system Diffusion of benefits	Relatively precise geographic/temporal forecasting Low fear of displacement







Making recommendations

- The direct method:
 - "Patrol: Spend 20-30 minutes in the parking lots of Asian restaurants in your beat."
- The **indirect** method:
 - "Experts who have studied this type of pattern recommend a broad media and social media campaign to raise public awareness."
 - "The last time we had a pattern of this nature, we solved it by prioritizing fingerprint analysis from the respective crime scenes."
 - "The literature supports several interventions for this type of pattern, one of which is regular business checks starting 30 minutes before the target time period."
 - "Other agencies that have experienced this type of pattern have found success by using stakeouts at the forecasted target during the forecasted time periods."





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